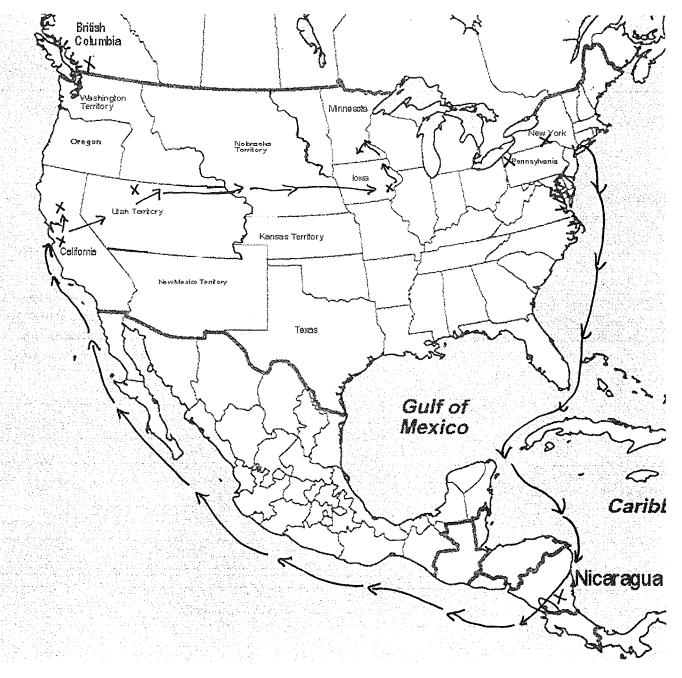


# The Blue Earth County

# Historian

A publication of the Blue Earth County Historical Society

Spring 2006



In this issue:

Immigration Routes and the Journey of R. D. Hubbard

#### The Blue Earth County Historian Spring 2006

The Blue Earth County Historian is published quarterly for the members of Blue Earth County Historical Society. BECHS has the mission of collecting, preserving and publishing material relating to the history of Blue Earth County.

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http://www.rootsweb.com/mnbechs/



# From the Executive Director

Celebration! The Blue Earth County Historical Society is celebrating a rewarding 2005 and an exciting 2006!

We celebrated 2005 with our Annual Meeting on March 20<sup>th</sup>. Our keynote speaker was Sal Frederick, local Blue Earth County entrepreneur. He enlightened the crowd with his memories of growing up in Blue Earth County. It was a very enjoyable program. Copies of the 2005 Annual Report and Sal's autobiography are available at the Heritage Center. If you would like one, please stop by or give us a call.

We are celebrating the renewal of spring as well as a new season at the R.D. Hubbard House. The wrought iron fence will be installed soon capping off another spectacular project by the Hubbard House Restoration Committee. We anticipate another active year with visitors to the Hubbard House. In addition to our usual weekend tours, we will be presenting many special programs. So, please mark your calendars and celebrate *Sundays with the Hubbards* this summer at the Hubbard House. What a fantastic way to celebrate the lives of the Hubbard family.

Another celebration for us is the completion of the Museum Store remodel. This has been an exciting process for us. I would like to especially thank Mike Brennan of Brennan Construction, Jay Kall of Floor to Ceiling, Volk Electric and the Carl and Verna Schmidt Foundation. See the before and after pictures on page 10 and join us on Saturday, May 20<sup>th</sup> for our Grand Re-opening Celebration!

BECHS is also proud to celebrate the great accomplishments of our volunteers. In 2005 we had over 100 volunteers contribute over 6000 hours. We will celebrate our volunteers dedication on May 2<sup>nd</sup> with

The Blue Earth County Historical Society's Heritage Center Gallery, Museum Store and Research Center are open Tuesday 10:00 to 12:00, 1:00 to 4:00 and 5:00 to 8:00 Wednesday through Saturday from 10:00 to 12:00 and 1:00 to 4:00

a Volunteer Appreciation dinner. If you have contributed 1 to 1000 hours with BECHS, please join us that evening for dinner, recognition and fellowship. After the dinner and program, we will host a Historical Society brainstorming session. What direction would you like to see BECHS head in the near and not so near future? This is your chance to have your voice heard.

Please help us celebrate our heritage through our upcoming programs, new museum store, visiting the Museum and R.D. Hubbard House and saying thanks to one of our dedicated volunteers. I celebrate all of these things everyday as the Director of this great organization; thank you for that opportunity.

Jessica Potter
Executive Director

# **Recent Donations**

## **Up to \$25**

Hoehn, Pat & Jim Smith, Emmett Chris Stokesbary & Lake Crystal Study Club Goff, Harley & Janet

#### \$25-\$99

Carr, Margaret
Kiwanis Club of Golden K
McLaughlin, Tom &
Theresa
Rapidan Heritage Society
Shelby Township

#### \$100-\$500

Decoria Township Lime Township Meredith, Dr. & Mrs.

#### **Over \$500**

Jacobson, Lyle & Kay MacPherson Fund

#### Memorials

In Memory of Mary Ann Thomas By Marcia Richards

#### In Kind

Frederick, Sal Jensen, Orv Kenward, Robert Sofchalk, Helen

# Grants and Other Funding

Blue Earth County
Carl & Verna Schmidt
Foundation

# Thank you all very much!

#### **Meet Our Newest Board Members:**

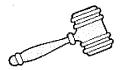
Win Grundmeier is a native-born North Mankatoan. He has lived in the Mankato area nearly his entire life. He graduated from Mankato State Teachers College in 1952, received his MS in Chemistry from Iowa State University in 1964 and his PhD in Chemistry from Kansas State in 1964. He served in the U.S. Air Force at White Sands for four years. He then returned to Mankato and taught Chemistry at Mankato State University for 32 years. He retired in 1990 and began volunteering at BECHS. He previously served on the Board from 1992 to 1998.

Colleen Jackson has lived most of her adult life in the Mankato area. She is a graduate of MSU with a degree in Business Administration. After raising a family of five children, she began a 24-year career as a School District Business Manager first in the Wellcome Memorial School District, later in the St. Peter School District and most recently at Intermediate School District #917 in Rosemount, MN. Her responsibilities in those positions included budget preparation and oversight, financial reporting to the school board and supervision of accounting and clerical staff. Colleen is a lifetime member of the Minnesota Association of School Business Officials, serving on its Board of Directors for seven years. She was elected its President in 1995-1996. Colleen is now retired.

Restoring antique furniture and collecting antique porcelain and glass has been a long-time hobby for Colleen. Along with that, she has an interest in the preservation of historical sites, buildings and artifacts in Blue Earth County. This is what has led her to serve the Blue Earth County Historical Society.

Mike Brennan was born and grew up in Mankato. He graduated from the University of Minnesota with a degree in civil engineering and also has a Master's degree in Business Administration.

Mike and his wife, Cathy, have 2 high school age boys. He is active in his church (Sunday School, Boards, etc) and helps lead an interdenominational Bible Study for singles and couples. He has also served on the Boards of Kiwanis and the South Central College Foundation, as well as being a stakeholder in Envision 2020.



# From the President:

Greetings,

I want to start this, my very first column in this publication, by telling you all how very pleased I am to be heading an organization like the Blue Earth County Historical Society. As I said at our Annual Meeting, it has been a pleasure serving on the board for the last year. I look forward to continuing to work with the Society to move forward with our mission of preserving the history of Blue Earth County.

I did have the privilege of meeting several of you at our Annual Meeting on March 20th, and I do look forward to meeting more of our members in the coming months. However, because I am so new to the Blue Earth County Historical Society (and to Blue Earth County, for that matter) I also thought it might be appropriate to tell you a little about myself. I am originally from Coon Rapids, Minnesota. I moved to Mankato in the fall of 1996. Presently I live in Lake Crystal, where I have resided for just over 5 years. I have been married to Tracy for the last 10 years and have two wonderful daughters, Abigail (age 5), and Kaitlyn (age 4). I originally moved to Mankato to practice law, which I did do in Mankato and New Ulm until the spring of 2003. At that time I switched career tracks to financial planning. For the last 6 months I have worked for Wells Fargo at our downtown Mankato location, where I plan to spend the rest of my career.

I want to use the rest of this column to solicit your opinions on a very important issue. As many of you know, the Society has the opportunity to take a leading role in the possible preservation of the Cray Mansion (YWCA building) in downtown Mankato. I must say that personally I am very attracted to the idea. I believe that taking a leading role in such a project would be a wonderful opportunity to not only save an architectural gem, but would also give the Society a great opportunity for some significant public exposure. On this issue, I and the rest of the Board of Trustees would like to hear as many opinions as possible. Do you believe that the public would support such a project? Do you believe that working on such a project would possibly work

against our goal of preserving the history of Blue Earth County, as opposed to Mankato? Please feel Free to contact me at home (507-726-2373) or my office (507-387-9395) any time with your opinions on this issue.

In closing, I want you all to know that my door is always open. If you ever happen to be in the downtown Mankato branch of Wells Fargo, please feel free to stop by my office and chat. I would very much like to hear any ideas or concerns you might have on anything that affects the Society. Thank you.

# Todd Stromwold

# BECHS Brainstorming Sessions

# Heritage Center

Tuesday, May 2 and Wednesday, May 3 6-9 p.m.

Have your voice heard about what direction you would like to see BECHS go in programming, fundraising, building projects, etc.

Call Jessica to sign-up for a session 345-5566

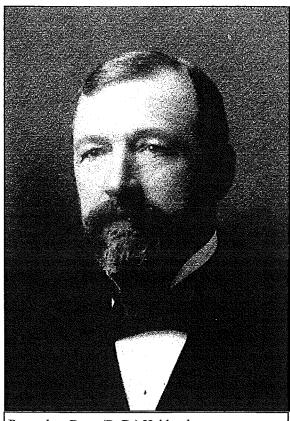
# WICH LIST

- Glassware for the Hubbard House
- Copy paper
- Mylar book covers
- Vertical File Folders
- Index Cards
- Mankato Free Press on microfilm

# Immigration Routes and the Journey of R. D. Hubbard

by Beth Zimmer BECHS Volunteer

The accomplishments and lifestyle of Rensselaer Dean (R. D.) Hubbard during his residence in Mankato have been related many times. His entrepre-



Rensselaer Dean (R. D.) Hubbard

neurship is legend! However, an entrepreneur does not suddenly become one; he generally has a lifetime history of dabbling in various business ventures. Researching the early years of Hubbard verified that his entrepreneurship started about fifteen years before he settled in Mankato. He not only traveled many miles looking for new opportunities, but was also very inventive in his endeavors. One writer wrote of him, "Instead of waiting for something to turn up, he went to work and made something happen!"

At the time that Hubbard arrived in Mankato, the population was primarily composed of individuals who could trace their ancestry back to the earliest European settlement on this continent. They were

descendants of the earliest New Englanders who through eight or nine generations had gradually made their way to Minnesota. The events that caused these people to pull up their roots and travel halfway across the continent is a story in itself.

Rensselaer Dean Hubbard was the ninth generation of his family to live in what we now call the United States. William Chase, the progenitor of his mother's family had arrived as a passenger on the Winthrop Fleet of 1630. The Winthrop Fleet consisted of eleven vessels that sailed from Yarmouth, Isle of Wight and arrived in Salem during the summer of 1630. These ships brought 700 passengers, and this was known as the "Great Migration." Among these passengers were Puritans who unlike the Pilgrims, were chartered colonists. Their number included Governor John Winthrop as well as other prominent colonists.

For many years, New Englanders were content to remain in the area where their ancestors settled in the 1600s. The colonists might have ventured up and down the New England coastal line, but their lifestyle was centered on what the ocean provided. At first the Yankees moved outward from the original Eastern seaboard colonies of Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island to the contiguous areas that are now known as the states of Vermont, New Hampshire and Maine.

Between the early 1600s and the Revolutionary War, the population of New England grew. New roads made mobility easier, which in turn increased speculation of land outside the New England area. Where the Puritan founders had fostered a sense of community, there was a growing sense of individualism and self interest which changed the "Puritan into a Yankee" (Bushman, 1967). They were motivated to move to Pennsylvania, New York and Ohio.

The War of 1812 was particularly disastrous with the British raiding and sacking the coastal New England towns. Trade came to a stop as a result of the British holding the American ships in harbor. Many who had earned an honest dollar from the sea found that the economic setback was too difficult to overcome, and land further west beckoned.

In 1815, there was an eruption of the volcano Tam-

bora in Indonesia. It spewed ash that circled the globe and caused a reduction in temperatures worldwide by three degrees Celsius. The year of 1816 was called the "year without a summer," with frost forming in the months of June, July and August in New England. The crops did not mature and the people were hungry. There were 92,000 people who died of starvation world wide. When the summer of 1817 also proved too cool to grow crops, there was a mass exodus from New England to the Western Reserve in Ohio. The Western Reserve of Ohio is a narrow strip of land that runs west from the Pennsylvania border parallel to the southern shore of Lake Erie. Some historians have called this one of the largest and most homogeneous mass-migrations in American history.

In 1825, the Erie Canal was completed and became the highway from New England to the West. It crossed the state of New York, beginning just north of Albany and going west to Buffalo on the shores of Lake Erie. In one month 4,000 families passed through the Canal. Theoretically, one could continue a water trip further west traveling on Lake Erie, but the trip across the Lakes was considered more treacherous than traveling across the ocean. Therefore, many continued their journey by land on a route south of Lake Erie with horse-carts or on foot. It would take one to three months to reach their final destination in the states now called Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin and Illinois.

In 1851, the Legislature of the state of Illinois gave the administrators of the Illinois Central Railroad two million acres of land in return for their building a railroad from New England to Chicago. To sell this land, the Railroad officials publicized it with promises of land equivalent in richness to the Garden of Eden. Some hearty souls must have thought the land further west would be even better. They would travel to Chicago, take a land route to the Mississippi River and then up the river to what is now called Minnesota.

The large influx of New Englanders into what is now called Minnesota has given rise to its being dubbed "The New England of the West." Just as their ancestors had established Harvard University six years after arriving on this continent, their descendants also demonstrated their belief in education. Although it did not open until 1857, the University of Minnesota was actually incorporated by the first territorial legislature in 1851. In 1858, the year of statehood, the University of Minnesota became co-educational.

Alexander Ramsey, the territorial Governor, possessed a deep appreciation for the past and a vibrant vision for the future. In 1849, he was instrumental in the founding of the Minnesota Historical Society. This was nine years before statehood.

The migration patterns of Hubbard's family mostly followed those of their fellow New Englanders. Progenitor William Chase, who arrived with Winthrop's Fleet, worked as a carpenter in Roxbury, Massachusetts from 1630 to 1638. Roxbury is located in what is considered greater Boston today. In 1839, he moved with others to establish the town of Yarmouth on Cape Cod where he served as constable. The family remained in Yarmouth for several generations. By the fifth generation, John Chase had moved to Swansea, Massachusetts, which is on the mainland south of Boston. It was probably after the Revolutionary War that Dean Chase of the sixth generation moved his family to what is now called Maryland Township in Otsego County, New York.

In later years Judge Thomas Cooper came to Otsego County and settled in an area where he founded a town called Cooperstown. Baseball fans would recognize this as the home of the Baseball Hall of Fame. Literature fans might recognize Judge Cooper as the father of James Fennimore Cooper, the author of many books that tell the story of frontier New York State.

Rensselaer Dean Hubbard was born in Otsego County on the December 14, 1837, to Lavinia Chase and Oliver B. Hubbard. He was the third of five children born to the couple. James Fennimore Cooper was in his golden years at the time of Hubbard's youth. One can only wonder if Hubbard ever met his famous neighbor.

The Hubbards were struggling farmers and their young son began helping out at an early age by hiring himself out to neighboring farmers. When only 15 he found work on a chain gang crew who were laying the bed for a railroad from Albany to Bing-

hamton.

In the spring of 1854, when Hubbard was barely 16 years old, he set off on an adventure that would be daunting for all but the most adventurous. Along with friends, he set off for California! Movies always depict the trip to California as crossing North America by ox-cart. It was very dramatic when the wagon trains would be attacked by Indians. In truth, the Indians were not as dangerous as the disease cholera. However, Hubbard did not have to face either--he went by ship. He boarded a ship in New York and sailed south in the Atlantic Ocean to Nicaragua. There he crossed the country either by foot or by horse to the Pacific side, where he boarded a second boat that took him north to San Francisco. Through the next 15 years, Hubbard made this boat trip five times. The trip took from one to two months to complete.

Hubbard immediately found work in Yolo County in the Sacramento Valley. He worked as a farmhand for \$15.00 a month for two years. Later he tried get-



ting his own land and farming, but he failed due to drought.

In August 1857 Hubbard bought supplies in Sacramento and traveled across the mountains to the Humboldt River Valley of Nevada. He found a ready market selling supplies to the immigrants, but soon discovered another need. The immigrants would "use up" their animals. Hubbard would take these animals, feed them and nurse them back to health. He would then trade them back to the immigrants getting two or three more "used up" animals in return for the ones that he had nursed back to health.

In July 1858, Hubbard saw another opportunity with the influx of the gold miners to the Fraser River Valley of British Columbia, Canada. To get to the gold fields the most expedient way was to go up the river, but they needed boats. Seeing the need, Hubbard started a boat rental company to take the gold miners and their supplies up the river.

Just after his 21st birthday, Hubbard went back to New York for Christmas, but returned to California the following March. This time he took a more conventional job by becoming a clerk in a grocery store in Sacramento earning \$50 a month. He must have displayed his potential since he was soon in charge of the grocery store and earning \$160 a month.

After the breaking out of the Civil War, Hubbard once again headed home to join the Union Army. Enroute, he caught pneumonia and was declared unfit for service. During his stay at home, on April 9, 1863, he married Mary Esther Cook from Otsego County. Still wanting to be of service to his country, he rented land in nearby Sidney Plains in Delaware County, where he raised tobacco and recruited others to serve in the Union.

In the fall of 1866, R. D. and Mary Esther moved to Correy in Erie County, Pennsylvania, where Hubbard began a grocery business. He had \$2,000 in capital with which to start his business, but in less than four years he had cleared \$30,000.

Hubbard evidently thought that his fortune was to be made in California. He took the money he had cleared in the grocery business and borrowed more from his friends to make a total of \$100,000. He and his wife set off for California with the plan to establish a bank, but when he arrived he found that due to the Franco-Prussian War the economic conditions were very uncertain. The couple elected to head back east by taking the railroad, which had been completed the previous year. In contrast to the one to two month-long trip by ship, the rail trip took about four and a half days if they did not run into washouts, buffaloes, train robbers or Indians.

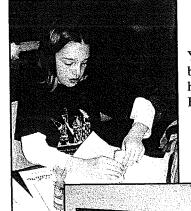
As Hubbard was always open to new opportunities, it is not surprising that when the train reached Davenport, Iowa, the Hubbards disembarked. They had heard that there was a thriving new community called Mankato in Minnesota that should be investigated. Besides the potential for business, it had been settled by people who shared their heritage and values. After a boat trip up the Mississippi River to Winona, they took the recently completed train to Mankato, arriving in 1870.

Hubbard had served his apprenticeship in entrepreneurship. He had found a town that seemed like home. He was ready to make his mark!

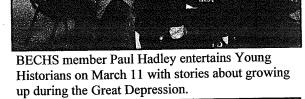
#### Sources:

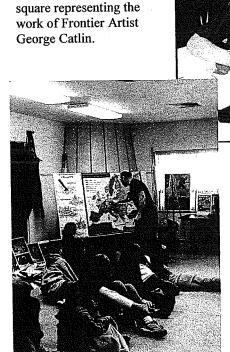
- 1. Bushman, Richard L. From Puritan to Yankee; character and the social order in Connecticut, 1690-1765 ...Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1967.
- 2. Flandrau, Charles. "Roots and Routes, GreaterY-ankeeland." *Encyclopedia of Biography of Minnesota*, Vol. I. Century Publishing and Engraving Co., Chicago. 1900, pp 287-290.
- 3. http://www.rootsandroutes:netlroots:htm
- 4. New England's Migration Fever: The Expansion of America." *Ancestry Magazine*, 7/11/2000, July/August 2000, Vol. 18, No.4.
- 5. http://www.ancestry.comllearnllibrary/article/aspx?article=2834.
- 6. The Yarmouth Family of Chase, Library of Cape Cod history and genealogy, Vol. I, Genealogy.com.
- 7. Various items from the archives of the Blue Earth County Historical Society

# YOUNG HISTORIANS



Young Historians Club member Alex Oldenburg works on her Young Historian quilt.





Club member Laura
Garlow works on her quilt

BECHS Member Arn Kind teaches Young Historians about World War II at the April 8th meeting.

# RAPIDAN HERITAGE SOCIETY The Fourth Year—2005

We started the year with a planning session to come up with ideas for what RHS could do now and in the future pertaining to fundraising and community events.

It was decided for fundraising to continue with a series of Red Wing Pottery. In 2005 we ordered a Jug Bank commemorating the "Farmers State Bank of Rapidan." For 2006 we have on order a ½ gallon crock with lid, commemorating the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Rapidan Depot, which will be available on Memorial Day 2006.

In February, 2005, our Valentine Sleigh Ride was rained out. However, we did release Tim Madsen's print, "The Sleigh Ride" that day.

At our annual meeting Bruce Dowlin portrayed Bishop Whipple and also spoke on the Winnebago Indians.

In May, together with the Blue Earth County Historical Society, we hosted the Winnebago Indian visit.

As a fundraiser, RHS decided to collect aluminum cans at the depot on certain days as published.

On August 12, 2005 we hosted a bus trip to Mason City, Iowa for the National Pyrotechnics Guild International Annual Convention. We viewed the largest fire works show in the nation.

The 2006 bus trip is planned for September 9<sup>th</sup>, to the newly remodeled Lower Sioux Agency and other sites.

In October, RHS received a grant from the Milwaukee Railroad Historical Society in the amount of \$1,000.00. This grant is to be used for restoration of the depot interior.

Other events include participation in the non-profit Holiday Bake Sale at Madison East and Christmas in Rapidan with Santa at the Depot.

This year's work on the Depot consisted of finishing some exterior work, wiring and electrical hook-up, gas hook-up, insulation and the start of wainscoting the inside. Plans are to have the interior complete by Memorial Day, 2006, for a 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary rededication.

We truly appreciate everyone's continued support, and could also use your help in locating historic memorabilia from Rapidan Township for the Depot Museum.

Daryl Lachmiller
President

# Lake Crystal Area Historical Society

Nearly thirty years after its last meeting, a small group of interested individuals begin meeting in homes to re-organize a historical society in Lake Crystal. The by-laws needed revising and Ryan Magnus, an attorney, volunteered his services to take care of this.

The small group meetings culminated in the first annual meeting on April 26, 2005, at the Lake Crystal Recreation Center. Officers elected were Marcia Jones, President; Ryan Magnus, Vice President; Alice Hollingsworth, Treasurer; and Sylva Kubicek, Recorder.

At this meeting a slide tape show entitled "Beginnings" was presented by Alice Hollingsworth. It covered the first fifty years of Lake Crystal's history. This segment, originally written by Mary Ann Sandt and Alice for the town's centennial pageant in 1970, was later converted into the one-hour show. One of the goals of this Society was to have this slide show updated and transcribed into a DVD format that would be easier for individuals to view. HickoryTech generously offered to sponsor the project which is now being produced by All Pro Media of Mankato. The DVD is expected to be completed and ready for sale by our second annual meeting on April 25, 2006.

This past year the Society has set up seasonal window displays at Bethel Lodge 103, 122 South Main Street.

One other goal is to find a home for the Society in order to display the many items that have been offered the Society.

Sylva Kubicek

Recorder



# ...at the Museum Store

The Grand Re-opening on May 20<sup>th</sup> all day is a perfect time to bring your friends and family to see the new Museum Store and visit the Museum

for free. At 1:00 p.m. Kathryn Doty, known in her Hollywood days as Kathryn Adams, who is originally from New Ulm and now lives here in Mankato, will join us for a reading and book signing from her two novels. A Long Year of Silence tells the story of Emma Altenberg living in WWI era New Ulm amidst anti-German hysteria. Her second book, a young adult novel, Wild Orphan, will also soon be available.

We've expanded the store space and warmed it up with rich wood, a darker shade of carpet and architectural accent pieces from our collections over the Museum windows. Anyone walking by will see an open door and a welcoming face rather than a sign on a locked door. Karen Weisz has been a wonderful resource for us with her expertise in exhibits and interior design. She has done displays for Harpies Bazaar, the River Hills Mall and created the store fronts for the Walnut Grove Centennial Celebration. We are excited to have her on board the Museum Store Committee.

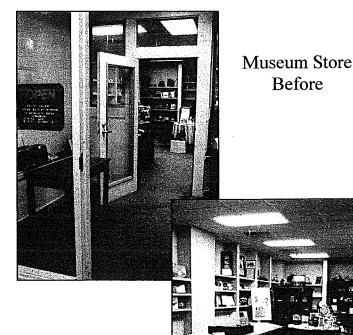
This is the perfect time to come and visit. I look forward to seeing you on Saturday, May 20<sup>th</sup>!

Anna Larson Museum Assistant

# Volunteers Are Always Welcome

If you have some time to spare to help us preserve history, please give us a call. Some examples are:

serving as tour guides
participating on committees
doing data entry for Archives indexes
indexing census or newspapers
researching and/or writing



Museum Store

After

Museum Store Grand Re-Opening

Saturday, May 20 Free Admission to the Museum all day

Kathryn Doty, author of *A Long Year of Silence* and *Wild Orphan*, will be available for a program and to sign her books beginning at 1 p.m.

Door Prizes, Refreshments Help us celebrate our new Museum Store!

Remember: BECHS Members





Notes from the Archives Manager

Do you remember.....

When the Biographical Files, the Social Notes and Service Men's Reports were located in Archive Storage, and photographs were in filing cabinets? Or when the only way to use the cemetery transcription index was on the computer in Archive Storage?

#### Did you know...

That we have 92 Obituary Books, just started Book 93 and that we have approximately 200,000 obituaries indexed? That we continue to update these books and indexes? That we are in the process of creating an index to our Last Will and Testaments files and we've created a list of Blue Earth County School Teacher?

That wonderful indexes have been created for the 1857 and 1865 Censuses? That the Service Man Reports Index and 1865 Census Index are available on our website and our Research Center public computer? We also have other helpful research tools such as the Alien Register, the 1930 Census and index, a List of Men from Blue Earth County who enlisted in the Civil War. That we have recently updated our microfilm collection of the Lake Crystal Tribune, the Lake Regions Times, the Mankato Free Press and the Mapleton Messenger?

That our photograph collection is now housed in archival quality boxes and they are being cataloged? You can find some of these images online at <a href="https://www.reflections.mndigital.org">www.reflections.mndigital.org</a>.

#### Did you know...

We have made such wonderful improvements and it's all because of those who choose to give us their time. *Thank You*!

Shelley Harrison
Archives Manager



# Mínnesota Archaeology Week 2006

Tuesday, May 9 6:00pm BECHS Herítage Center

Tom Sanders, site manager of Jeffers Petroglyphs, will present the program "Ethnohistory of Jeffers Petroglyphs: a slide show and discussion of 1.75 billion years of History."

Madison Rake Area Historical Bociety

Have you ever wondered what is in the little green 2-drawer file and the tall 2-drawer cabinet in the north corner of the Madison Lake Community Center's meeting room? You would be surprised at the information and memories those files hold. We have a few things on display in the glass case, but most of the treasures are things that are locked up. Items that are too large or too valuable to keep in Madison Lake are donated to the Blue Earth County Historical Society of which we are a chapter.

This is a reminder, spring cleaning is soon arriving so *THINK* before you throw away that old pair of coveralls or boots or uniform. It may be something we are looking for and wish we had or could pass on to our county historical society. If you like to write, we want those stories you tell to your grandchildren, why not encourage them to write them down. In later years so many people say, "I wish I'd saved that" or "I wish I could remember more about what my grandfather used to tell me."

We keep chugging along. However, new "blood is always welcome and you don't have to be a "forever" resident of this area. We meet the third Wednesday from April to December at 7:30 p.m. at the Community Center. Will we see you this year?

Jerry Frederick President



# Through the Research Center Door:

What can be more fun than solving mysteries? Everyday I get to help people solve mysteries in the re-

search center, but sometimes I need a little help. In the last newsletter, I asked if anyone had information about the Nor V Gen Leather Waterproofing Company. We had such a great response that I would like to continue the process in each newsletter. I will explain a particular mystery we are trying to solve, and in the following newsletter I hope to share what I have learned from our readers.

## Mystery Solved

The Nor V Gen Leather Waterproofing Company was started by Harry A. Rudberg in 1936. Harry was born in Mankato in 1887 and lived here until he was 18 years old. As a young man, Harry had been a shoe salesman in Seattle and St. Paul before moving

back to Mankato also been a trav-N o r w e g i a n knowledge of Harry created an replaced the natu-



in 1940. He had eling salesman of Leather. From his leather goods, oil and paste that ral oils in leather.

He also created the machinery used to fill the little green cans and bottles. The spelling Nor V Gen was chosen because he could not use the common name Norwegian due to the popularity of Norwegian Leather. For thirty years, the company was run out of Harry's garage on Belgrade Avenue in North Mankato.

In 1966 Harry contacted Ken Krause with the opportunity to buy the company. Although Ken worked for Standard Oil Company and feared he would lose his job, he and his wife Dolores bought the company. It was located on 3<sup>rd</sup> Ave. and later Willow St. of Mankato. Ken and Dolores owned the company for 20 years and sold it to Al Sween in 1986 making it a part of Sween Corporation. Later the company was sold to Rex and Cathy Glaubitz of St. Peter Minnesota. The company still thrives today in St. Peter.

I would like to thank Ken and Dolores Krause,

Roger Lovik, and Dr. Jon Rudberg for their help in solving the mystery of the Nor V Gen Leather Water-proofing Company.

New Mysteries

Who was Dr. Arleen? I am not sure if this is a first or last name. The doctor was referred to in a 1929 newspaper article.

What happened to the New Era Steamer of Lake Crystal? We have found a newspaper article that states the steamboat sank in 1912. Can anyone verify this information or add anything to the story?

If you have any information on Dr. Arleen or the New Era Steamer, please contact Sara at 345-5566 or bechsco@hickorytech.net.

Sara Upadhyay Collections Assistant

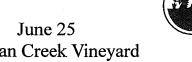


Vander around our beautiful gardens anytime.

Check our calendar and join us for some of the special activities that will be taking place at the house and grounds over the summer months.



# Cambria Eisteddfod



Morgan Creek Vineyard Cambria Township

# Chairing of the Bard Poetry Competition Music, exhibits, wine

Potluck begins 11:30 a.m

Program 2:00-4:30 p.m

# VOLUNTEER Appreciation dinner

Tuesday, May 2
5 p.m.
Heritage Center
Join us as we recognize our 2005 volunteers.
Please RSVP to Anna 345-5566
by April 27th

# **New and Renewing Members**

Anderson, Maria Burns, Inella Bursaw, Iona Carlson, Bruce & Carla Crane, Don & Sue Davis, Judith Drengler, Robert Franklin, Elizabeth Frederick, Marcel (Sal) Hillegas, Marcella Hinrich, William Hoehn, Jim & Pat Jackson, David & Colleen Jenkins, Margaret Junge, Robert Just, John Klugherz, Catherine Kubicek, Joe & Sylva Madsen, Kristine Madsen, Tim & Liz Norland, Gail Olson, Susan Pond, Patricia Powell, Nancy Pulis, Tim Ries, Chuck & Carol Simonette, William & Josie Smith, Emmett Stokesbary, Christine Swanson, Keisha Tlougan, Jim & Jane Troemel, Clarinda

**Business Members** Burkhardt & Burkhardt

# January - March 2006 Volunteers

Affolter, Ron Belgard, Vail Broadwell, Don Burns, Inella Coleman, Mary Cords, Betty Dooley, Mary Frederick, Mike Frisch, Carlienne Griffith, Helen Grundmeier, Shirley Grundmeier, Win Hadley, Paul Herbst, Gordon Hopman, Edith Howieson, Bob Hugg, Corey Hynes, Susan Jensen, Mary Ann Jensen, Orv Keir, Grace Kenwood, Robert Lagerquist, Mike Lamson, Barb Madsen, Jack McComb, Mary McLaughlin, Theresa Marti, Ben Marti, George Marti, Paula Niu, Dana Ohlencamp, Ora Peterson, Leslie Quade, Henry Rezmerski, John

Sassenberg, Eunice Schultz, Jo Shortall, Christine Sofchalk, Helen Stromswold, Todd Tarjeson, Jane Upadhyay, Samar Webb, Donna Weisz, Karen Wilson, Bernadette Zielske, Dan

#### **Interns**

## Bethany Lutheran College Gunderson, Doug

#### Gustavus Adolphus College

Evanson, Cara Hedstrom, Erica Peterson, Megan

# Minnesota State University, Mankato

Busby, Jay
Dickinson, Nicholas
Flanders, Nicholas
Jeffrey, Meghan
Lawrence, Daryl
Minshall, Ashley
Pase, Kathryn
Rosenboom, Sara
Unetic, Rebecca

# Tour Guide Training

# Saturday, April 29 10 a.m.

Heritage Center For new and seasoned tour guides Refreshments will be provided Call Anna to sign-up 345-5566

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Refreshments will be provided
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# Fingerprints and Footnotes

In May Fingerprints and Footnotes will celebrate its one year anniversary!!!!

Fingerprints and Footnotes is a history and genealogy club. It's for anyone interested in researching your house, your town, your family or just any subject that you find intriguing. The club meets on the second Thursday of the month at the Heritage Center at 6:00 p.m. Meeting topics are anything from Identifying and Dating Photographs to the History of Blizzards. This is a Club, so there is a membership fee: for BECHS members it's \$5.00 per year, non-BECHS members it's \$10.00 per year. For those not interested in joining but are interested in a specific meeting topic there is a fee of \$3.00 per meeting. Newcomers are always welcome.

In February we discussed the blizzards that shaped our past. In March we discovered how to find all the secrets that live with us when researching your home's history. This April we learned helpful tips on how to preserve those things that at are truly priceless - our family stories. If you have any ideas for topics or tours or if you have any interest in presenting a topic, please let Shelley know

#### Future Meeting:

May - Club members can attend one or both programs the week of May 11

- Minnesota Archaeology Week "Ethnohistory of Jeffers Petroglyphs" May 9
- David Laskin's Book Signing The Children Blizzard May 10

June 8th - Family Reunion Tips

July 13th - History of Minneopa State Park

# Finger Tip-

Want to know what year your person immigrated to the United States? Check census records of 1900, 1910, 1920 or 1930. By finding the year of immigration, one can often find the ships manifest record that lists the place of origin of the immigrant.

- Provided by Beth Zimmer



# Only The Most Terrible Blizzards Are Given Names

Wednesday, May 10 at 7:00 p.m.
We are excited to have David Laskin, the author of *The Children's Blizzard*, speak about his book at the Blue Earth County Historical Society Heritage Center

Imagine the cruel irony of crossing the ocean, enduring hardships, and braving dangers to start a new life in America only to be crushed on an unseasonably mild day by the fiercest blizzard ever to hit the Great Plains. Known as "The School Children's Blizzard" because so many of the victims were children on their way home from school, this natural disaster claimed an estimated 500 lives.

In *The Children's Blizzard*, Mr. Laskin tells the story of this brutally savage, sudden snowstorm, that occurred on January 12, 1888, from the perspective of immigrant families who lived through it and lost sons, daughters, parents, homes and their faith in the salvation of the new world.

The book will be available for purchase and the author available to sign your copy that evening.

# 

#### Monday, May 29 Rapidan

- 8:30 Registration of military personal from this area. Registration of women who played girls high school basketball in the 1920-30's.
- 9:00 Memorial Service and Honor Guard in Memorial Park
- 9:30 Daughters of the Game: The First Era of
  Minnesota Girls High School Basketball 18911942." The authors will give a talk and intro
  duce local women who played in this era.

\*

- 10:00 Rededication of Rapidan Depot.
- 11:00 Lunch at the Depot
- 1:00 BECHS performers will present "From Quacks to Clinics."

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Call Jane at 507-278-3738 with questions.

# **Blue Earth County Historical Society Annual Membership Levels**

Membership runs July 1, 2006 - June 30, 2007

Subscription to the quarterly Newsletter The Historian 10% discount in the Museum Store Free Admission to the Heritage Center Museum, Hubbard House and Research Center, Basic Business receives 5 individual admission passes **Basic Levels** Individual Student/Senior \$20 Individual \$25 Household \$35 Contributor \$50-99 All the Basic Household or Business Membership benefits plus: \$10 gift certificate to The Museum Store 10 admission passes for Contributor Business **Booster** \$100-499 Basic and Contributor benefits plus: Your choice of one of the gift items (A-D) 20 admission passes for Booster Business Sponsor \$500-999 Basic and Contributor benefits plus: Your choice of two gift items (A-D) 30 admission passes for Sponsor Business Benefactor \$1,000-4999 Basic and Contributor benefits plus: Your choice of three gift items (A-D) 40 admission passes for Benefactor Business Patron Basic and Contributor benefits plus all four gift items (A-D), bonus gift and 50 admission passes for Patron Business.

Membership dues and monetary gifts cover a growing part of our annual operating budget. Thank you for your support as we preserve and protect the past for the future!

Name	
Business Na	me
Address	
City	State Zip
Telephone	
E-mail Addr	ess
	□New □Renewal
	Membership Levels Please note level and gift choice.
□Boo □Spo □Ben □Patr □Plea	ic attributor oster Gift Choice onsor - Gift Choice , on Gift Choice A-D ase do not send my gift. I want my ontribution to support BECHS
above r	I like to make a gift of \$ my yearly membership dues. I like my gift and/or membership to be nous
	Please return this form to: BECHS Membership

#### **GIFT ITEMS**

A - BECHS Logo Coffee Mug C - BECHS Logo T-shirt

**B** - BECHS Logo Tote Bag

D - Powwow Compact Disk

П

415 Cherry Street Mankato, MN 56001



# Notice

Please note our membership levels and great gifts for joining at a higher level. Memberships from July 1 to June 30. If you have already renewed your 2005 membership, it will carry over until June 30, 2006. Your 2006 membership can now be renewed. Please renew at your earliest convenience. If you have questions, please feel free to contact any Board, Staff or Development and Marketing Committee member.

And, remember BECHS when considering giving a memorial or in your estate planning. This a wonderful way to preserve your family heritage.

# January – March 2006 Artifacts & Archives Donations

Anonymous Bartholdi, Roberta Bartsch, Glenn **BEC Extension Office BECHS** Bieber, Duane Black, Delbert Currie, Lorraine Dooley, Mary Dowlin, Sheryl Fitzloff, Beverly Frederick, Michael Frisch, Carlienne Ganske, Maxine Gardner, Lorene Germundson, Curt Grams, Marcella Grundmeier, Shirley Grundmeier, Winston

Herbst, Gordon Hugg, Corey Keir, Grace Layeux, Tim Layman, Eloise Lundgren, James McComb, Mary Murry, Tim Pengra, Joan Resner, Donna Robinson, Genevieve Rosenberg, Mary Jane Schultz, Jo Sofchalk, Helen Stock, Edwin Sugden, George Tarjeson, Jane Webb, Donna Wood, Richard

# Heritage Dinner

Honoring Blue Earth County Veterans

Past and Present

Saturday, April 22 6 p.m.

Eagle Lake American Legion

Tickets \$15
Purchase at the Heritage Center



Blue Earth County Historical Society 415 East Cherry Street

Mankato MN 56001

Non-Profit Org.
U.S. Postage
PAID
Mankato MN
56001
Permit No. 343

**Expiration date** 

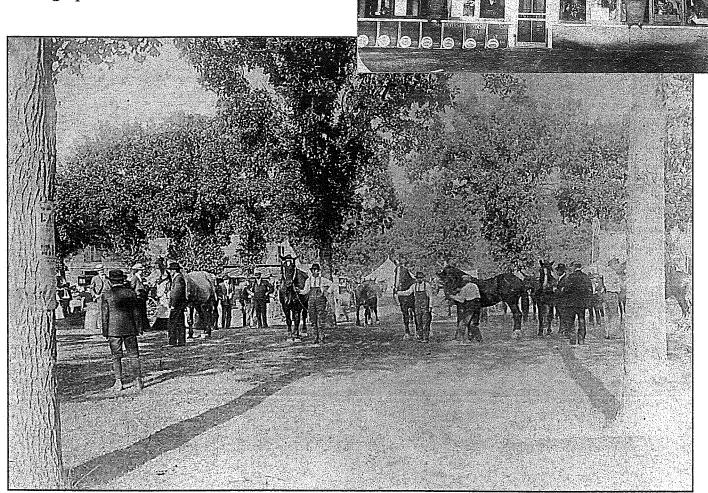


# The Blue Earth County HISTORIAN

# In this issue:

- Director's Message 2
- Ask BECHS 3
- President's Message 4
- Literary Heritage of Blue Earth County 5
- Young Historians 8
- Fingerprints & Footnotes 13

Special rest porch for mothers at the Blue Earth County Fair, Garden City, c1915



See you at the Fair!

Horse Show at the Fair in Garden City, c1909. To learn about the history of the Blue Earth County Fair see the Summer 2000 Blue Earth County Historian available for viewing in BECHS Research Center or for purchase at our booth at The Fair in August.

UNIVERSA



# From the Executive Director

Summer is flying by. As you are reading this, BECHS is preparing for another year at the Great Blue Earth County Get-together - the Blue Earth County Fair. We are

excited about some new opportunities this year. BECHS will operate the schoolhouse at the Fair. We will have turn-of-the-century schoolhouse activities and lessons for children of all ages (1-99). We will continue to have our traveling store in the arcade building, and we are planning an old fashioned pie and ice cream social with a showing of BECHS' original production, Medicine Show: From Quacks to Clinic on Sunday afternoon. Please consider joining us at the Fair, either as a visitor or as a volunteer. This is a great opportunity to help BECHS and to meet your Blue Earth County neighbors.

This has been a busy summer for BECHS. Since May we have hosted nearly 30 programs or events. Our programs range from Fingerprints and Footnotes and Diner's Club (both monthly programs) to the Cambria Eisteddfod and Pilgrim's Rest Cemetery

Tour (both one time only events). We also added a new program focused on local authors. Each month we will host a book discussion and author signing. And with summer comes the old-fashioned pie and ice cream social. We have taken part in three of them already this summer, with the Lake Crystal Municipal Band concert coming up on July 26th.

An exciting reward to all of these programs and events is the different people we meet and enlighten about what BECHS has to offer. As staff, volunteers and members, we are excited to share BECHS' services and opportunities with everyone. If you haven't taken the opportunity recently, please attend a program or event, visit the Hubbard House or Museum or spread the word to a friend and family member that BECHS is a great organization with many opportunities for all ages!

Please remember that without our members and dedicated volunteers we wouldn't have the incredible organization that we have today. I thank you for your continued support and commitment to helping this organization grow!





# Blue Earth County Historical Society

415 Cherry Street, Mankato, MN 56001, 507-345-5566

http://www.rootsweb.com/~mnbechs/

BECHS mission is to collect, preserve and publish materials relating to the history of Blue Earth County.

#### **Board of Trustees**

Todd Stromswold, President, Lake Crystal Leslie Peterson, Vice President, Mankato Bernadette Wilson, Treasurer, Mankato Vail Belgard, Secretary, Garden City Mike Brennaun, Mankato Mike Frederick, Madison Lake Win Grundmeier, Mankato Barb Lamson, Mankato Jack Madsen, Good Thunder Mary McComb, Mankato Henry Quade, Good Thunder John Rezmerski, Mankato Jane Tarjeson, Rapidan Heritage Society

Jessica Potter, Executive Director bechs@hickorytech.net Shelley Harrison, Archives Manager bechsrc@hickorytech.net Sara Upadhyay, Collections Assistant bechsco@hickorytech.net Anna Larson, Museum Assistant bechsms@hickorytech.net LaDonna Tollefson, Archives Aide

# Newsletter Production

Donna Webb, Editor

# The Blue Earth County Historian

Summer 2006

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# ASK BECHS

A new feature in the BECHS Historian will be a section titled "Ask BECHS." The Staff, Board or volunteers will answer questions from our membership. It can be a question about BECHS or the history of an event, place or mystery in Blue Earth County. We'll start this out by answering two general questions.

#### Why do we need a county historical society?

"To collect, preserve and promote the history of Blue Earth County for present and future generations." This is the mission of the Blue Earth County Historical Society. Since 1901 BECHS has collected over 18,000 objects including Bill Carlson's first printing press and Maud Hart Lovelace's high school scrapbook, over 10,000 photographic images and thousands of stories and memories. These stories and memories are what make the objects and images come to life. In essence, BECHS collects the life of Blue Earth County. The Society preserves history not only through proper storage and handling procedures, but also by encouraging the life of a family to be passed on to the next generation. And how does BECHS promote history? Through our Research Center, Museum, R.D. Hubbard House, programs. newsletter, tours, staff, volunteers, and members. We, as the stewards of history, have a big job to preserve the past and protect the future, and this is why we need a county historical society.

# What year was the R.D. Hubbard House built?

The house was built in 1871 for Rensselaer D. Hubbard, founder of the Hubbard Milling Company. The house is a French Second Empire style. It is constructed of brick and wood on a basement of cut stone. The main house is three stories with a Mansard roof with colored slate shingles.

The Hubbard House was remodeled in 1888. The servants' quarters, fireplaces, a bay window, and an office were added, and all the woodwork was replaced. Various species of wood were used: oak, cherry, maple, and pine. The house was described as one of the finest homes in Mankato. It had the first telephone, indoor plumbing, electricity, and the most modern conveniences of the time.

In 1905, Bradstreet of Minneapolis was hired to redecorate the house. At this time, silk wall covering, ceiling paintings, Tiffany and Quetzal lamps and art glass windows were added. The house is currently being restored to the grandeur of the early 20th century.

To "Ask BECHS," just call, write, or email your question to Jessica Potter. Questions will be answered in the next newsletter.

# **Recent Donations**

#### **Up to \$25**

Abraham, Richard Buck, Margaret Davis, Shirley Kearney, Elizabeth Kraft, Judy Ringheim, Marilyn Straka, Stacey Wigley, Francys Wilson, Bernadette Madsen, Jack McLaughlin, Tom and Theresa Rezmerski, John Roscoe, Don In honor of Bert Burns Sofchalk, Helen Steil, William and Nancy Zwickey Timm, Robert

# Over \$500

#### \$25-\$99

Anderson, Mary V. Bishop, Mary Louise Coughlan, T. William Craig, Nancy In honor of Joshua and Medo Township Martha (Hughes) Norman Mapleton Township

Cramer, Donald Hollingsworth, Alice Nuessle, Ruth Sassenberg, Eunice

\$100-\$500

**BENCO** Burton, Verona

Taylor, Brett

Grundmeier, Winston and Shirley

#### Blue Earth Co. Townships

Cambria Township

#### In Kind

Blue Valley Sod & Landscape Coleman, Mary Confer, Richard & Ogden Garlow, Sandi Jensen, Orv Kenward, Robert Richtsmeier, Scott

BECHS has received \$735 toward our \$1000 matching donation. When we reach \$1000, a donor will match that with another \$1000. Please help us reach our goal. A heartfelt thanks to all who have made donations and renewed their memberships.